

Решения

Задание 1 № 314 тип 1

Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего A–F и утверждениями, данными в списке 1–7. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение. Вы услышите запись дважды.

Нажмите кнопку [4922.mp3](#), чтобы прослушать запись.

1. When reading these books, the speaker sees the world in an unusual way.
2. Thanks to these books, the speaker started to enjoy reading.
3. These books made the speaker feel better when she/he was away from home.
4. Thanks to these books, the speaker found many new friends.
5. These books helped the speaker during a difficult period of study.
6. The things said by some of the characters help the speaker in difficult situations.
7. These books showed the speaker that friends are very important.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

Пояснение.

Speaker A. I've always read books for comfort, and when I was in London, as a participant of an exchange programme, scared and lost, so far from my family and friends, I simply found a book store and bought the first two Harry Potter books there. I read them both in one night and then over and over again. It wasn't just comfort, it was like I found a good friend in a place where I had none, and I certainly became braver.

Speaker B. Harry Potter books have influenced me greatly. They helped me to understand that honesty, friendship and love are all we need. Now I look at the future in a more positive way than I had done before reading these books which speak' about friendship. Harry Potter is never alone. When he does something difficult or frightening, his friends are always around and they give him all the help he needs.

Speaker C. The best thing Harry Potter books have given me is a philosophy for life. I found it in the words of Harry himself, his friends and other people around him. When I face problems, I remember some phrases from the books and I keep on fighting. I don't give up, because Harry never does. I've known before, that theoretically there is no such a thing as a hopeless situation, but now I truly believe it.

Speaker D. I've always liked reading. And I love the fact that Harry Potter books have given me my own private magical world. When I read Harry Potter, I feel so glad that I have a wonderful secret that no one else knows. I get the feeling that the books put everything around me into a different, magical light, and the world of Harry Potter comes into mine, making ordinary things and people look strange.

Speaker E. Before I read Harry Potter books, and became interested in them, I didn't read too much. I just didn't understand what books could do. But after reading Harry Potter, I felt that I was in his world, and I thought, well, maybe other books can do that too. Now I just love reading, and the pleasure that I get from reading has become possible only because of that first Harry Potter book.

Speaker F. Harry Potter books have helped me in many ways. For example, last year I had to take my final exams and I was under a lot of stress because of that. Harry. Potter characters also have a lot of exams and when I felt especially stressed and worried, I read those passages from the books and felt a little better, as if I was sharing my problems with friends. And the funny moments in the books cheered me up.

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A–3: I simply found a book store and bought the first two Harry Potter books there. I read them both in one night and then over and over again. It wasn't just comfort, it was like I found a good friend in a place where I had none, and I certainly became braver.

B–7: They helped me to understand that honesty, friendship and love are all we need.

C–6: When I face problems, I remember some phrases from the books and I keep on fighting. I don't give up.

D–1 — I get the feeling that the books put everything around me into a different, magical light, and the world of Harry Potter comes into mine, making ordinary things and people look strange.

E-2: Thought, well, maybe other books can do that too. Now I just love reading.

F-5: ... felt a little better, as if I was sharing my problems with friends. And the funny moments in the books cheered me up.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 376125

Задание 2 № 2723 тип 2

Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений **A–G** соответствуют содержанию текста (**1 – True**), какие не соответствуют (**2 – False**) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (**3 – Not stated**). Занесите номер выбранного Вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.

Нажмите кнопку [4961.mp3](#), чтобы прослушать запись.

- A) Jerry does not want to travel to a crowded place this summer.
- B) Jerry thinks that his last year journey to Paris was perfect.
- C) Kate would prefer to go to a popular European tourist resort.
- D) Jerry is going to swim in the sea in Egypt.
- E) Jerry will take part in several archeological excavations held in Luxor.
- F) Kate thinks that booking in advance is important.
- G) Jerry has discovered that prices at the chosen five stars hotel are rather high.

Запишите в ответ цифры, расположив их в порядке, соответствующем буквам:

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

Пояснение.

Kate: Hi Jerry. The school year is almost over. Do you have any plans for the summer holiday?

Jerry: I'm planning on sleeping all day, every day!

Kate: Oh, come on Jerry, you must be joking.

Jerry: Yeah, I'm just pulling your leg. Actually, I'm going to travel to Luxor in Egypt.

Kate: Really? Why would you go to Luxor but not to the Red Sea resorts? They're much more popular tourist sites.

Jerry: Exactly! They are very popular, so they'll be too crowded. What I need is peace and comfort. I enjoyed my last year trip to Paris to see the Eiffel Tower, but there were so many tourists there. I think it spoiled the atmosphere a bit.

Kate: I'm sure Luxor won't be so crowded. But won't it be too hot in the summer?

Jerry: I'll bear anything for the sake of the views of this ancient Egyptian city.

And I rely on air conditioning inside — the hotel promises it works perfectly there.

Kate: Well, that sounds good. I wouldn't mind going there myself then. Still,

I wonder ... is there anything worth seeing in Luxor?

Jerry: Sure! For one thing, there's the unique scenery of the city built directly on the Nile. I'm sure you've heard of Luxor Temple. There are also the Egyptian Pyramids which are said to be spectacular. They are a major tourist attraction, aren't they?

Kate: Of course, I have heard of the Pyramids, but won't you get bored just looking at them?

Jerry: Come on Kate, there's lots of things to do. I can take a river cruise on the Nile, and I will visit some excavation sites at Luxor as it is a very historical city with many ancient remains that are still amazing.

Kate: Well, when you describe it like that, it sounds really interesting!

Jerry: And that's not all. I'll be able to eat delicious, spicy food and enjoy swimming and sunbathing as they have a huge open-air swimming pool in the hotel.

Kate: I'm sure you'll have fun, Jerry, but let me ask you — have you already reserved a room at the hotel you want? I find last minute bookings very disappointing.

Jerry: Don't worry, I'm very lucky. I've reserved a room at the Pyramid Luxor Hotel, the best five stars resort in the area. I've seen some pictures on the Internet, it's really nice!

Kate: That's great, Jerry. I'm looking forward to seeing your photos when you get back.

A-1. They are very popular, so they'll be too crowded. What I need is peace and comfort.

B-2. I enjoyed my last year trip to Paris to see the Eiffel Tower, but there were so many tourists there. I think it spoiled the atmosphere a bit.

C-3. Нет информации.

D-2. ... enjoy swimming and sunbathing as they have a huge open-air swimming pool in the hotel.

E-2. Он только посетит их, а не будет принимать участие в раскопках. I will visit some excavation sites at Luxor as it is a very historical city with many ancient remains that are still amazing.

F–1. ... but let me ask you — have you already reserved a room at the hotel you want? I find last minute bookings very disappointing.

G–3. Нет информации.

Ответ: 1232213

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 1232213

Задание 3 № 1857 тип 3

Вы услышите репортаж дважды. Выберите правильный ответ 1, 2 или 3.

Нажмите кнопку [8888.mp3](#), чтобы прослушать запись.

Greg believes that his present professional success depends on ...

- 1) his happy family life.
- 2) putting pressure on himself.
- 3) rich experience.

Пояснение.

Now we are ready to start.

Presenter: Hello everybody and welcome to our program "Five minutes with the star". Today we have a well-known actor Greg Jones. Hello, Greg! So nice to see you today. Thanks for coming.

Greg: Hi everybody! It's mi pleasure to be here with all of you today.

Presenter: So, your acting career is on another height at the moment. To what do you attribute this?

Greg: I think having a happy home really helps. It took a long time for me to archive that. I used to put a lot of pressure on myself and accomplished things: make money, gain experience. And I wasn't a proper father and husband when I was younger. I learned a lot from my fallers in the past. Now, with my wife Dina I've been able to realize what really matters and devote myself to her and to raising our daughter Merlin.

Presenter: I see. And you keep in close touch with your older children?

Greg: Yes. Actually, Dina is the person who gets everyone together. She doesn't have any resent of my previous marriage. She got anointment with my first wife and it's been really wonderful for me to see her be very open and want everybody to appreciate that.

Presenter: Is it tough to raise a young daughter in your 60s?

Greg: Absolutely not! I have more time, I understand more about being a father and watching her grow-up has been one of the greatest pleasures of my life. She is an amazing girl. Very bright, very spirited. It's the first time when I've been really able to be a kind of father that I wanted to be, but because of my career ambitions I never allow myself a chance to spent that kind of time with my older children.

Presenter: Speaking about your career, what was your first big ambition?

Greg: Well, when I was younger, I wanted to become a jazz musician, which got somehow sided when I was dropped into the army. After that, it took a long time for me to get any good acting roles until I started to doing westerns. It took many years, even after I became quite famous, for me to understand what I really wanted to do.

Presenter: That's interesting. And you have any thoughts of retiring?

Greg: Age is just a state of mind. And I'm lucky as retirement isn't in force for actors and directors. I planed on not working after I was 39. But here I am at 69 and enjoy working on today and I've ever done. I think I shall go on while I have all these strength and energy.

Presenter: Do you feel you've learned any lessons about life that you would like to share with us?

Greg: Life really goes the way you plan it. There are good things and bad things that happen to you all the time. And you have to be able to admit that, deal with it and move on! When I was younger, I was angry at the world, always full of ambitions, but now, finally, I've been able to relax.

Presenter: Ok, and my final question: what do you see as your biggest accomplishment?

Greg: Well, my life now is exactly how I hoped it could be 20 years ago. Lots of things are important: my 4 children, professional success. But I'd say finding a good partner in life is true happiness for me.

[Спрятать текст](#)

I think having a happy home...

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 1

Задание 4 № 1858 тип 4

Вы услышите репортаж дважды. Выберите правильный ответ 1, 2 или 3.

Нажмите кнопку [8888.mp3](#), чтобы прослушать запись.

Speaking about his past Greg says that he ...

- 1) was a good family man.

- 2) never experienced a failure.
- 3) was too busy achieving his goals.

Пояснение.

Now we are ready to start.

Presenter: Hello everybody and welcome to our program "Five minutes with the star". Today we have a well-known actor Greg Jones. Hello, Greg! So nice to see you today. Thanks for coming.

Greg: Hi everybody! It's mi pleasure to be here with all of you today.

Presenter: So, your acting career is on another height at the moment. To what do you attribute this?

Greg: I think having a happy home really helps. It took a long time for me to archive that. I used to put a lot of pressure on myself and accomplished things: make money, gain experience. And I wasn't a proper father and husband when I was younger. I learned a lot from my fallers in the past. Now, with my wife Dina I've been able to realize what really matters and devote myself to her and to raising our daughter Merlin.

Presenter: I see. And you keep in close touch with your older children?

Greg: Yes. Actually, Dina is the person who gets everyone together. She doesn't have any resent of my previous marriage. She got anointment with my first wife and it's been really wonderful for me to see her be very open and want everybody to appreciate that.

Presenter: Is it tough to raise a young daughter in your 60s?

Greg: Absolutely not! I have more time, I understand more about being a father and watching her grow-up has been one of the greatest pleasures of my life. She is an amazing girl. Very bright, very spirited. It's the first time when I've been really able to be a kind of father that I wanted to be, but because of my career ambitions I never allow myself a chance to spent that kind of time with my older children.

Presenter: Speaking about your career, what was your first big ambition?

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Presenter: That's interesting. And you have any thoughts of retiring?

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Presenter: Do you feel you've learned any lessons about life that you would like to share with us?

Greg: Life really goes the way you plan it. There are good things and bad things that happen to you all the time. And you have to be able to admit that, deal with it and move on! When I was younger, I was angry at the world, always full of ambitions, but now, finally, I've been able to relax.

Presenter: Ok, and my final question: what do you see as your biggest accomplishment?

Greg: Well, my life now is exactly how I hoped it could be 20 years ago. Lots of things are important: my 4 children, professional success. But I'd say finding a good partner in life is true happiness for me.

Greg: I think having a happy home really helps. It took a long time for me to archive.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 3

Задание 5 № 1859 тип 5

Вы услышите репортаж дважды. Выберите правильный ответ 1, 2 или 3.

Нажмите кнопку [8888.mp3](#), чтобы прослушать запись.

What is said about Dina's relations with Greg's children from his previous marriage?

- 1) She doesn't know anything about them.
- 2) She is friendly with them.
- 3) She tries to avoid meeting them.

Пояснение.

Now we are ready to start.

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Greg: Hi everybody! It's mi pleasure to be here with all of you today.

Presenter: So, your acting career is on another height at the moment. To what do you attribute this?

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Presenter: I see. And you keep in close touch with your older children?

Greg: Yes. Actually, Dina is the person who gets everyone together. She doesn't have any resent of my previous marriage. She got anointment with my first wife and it's been really wonderful for me to see her be very open and want everybody to appreciate that.

Presenter: Is it tough to raise a young daughter in your 60s?

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Presenter: Do you feel you've learned any lessons about life that you would like to share with us?

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Presenter: Ok, and my final question: what do you see as your biggest accomplishment?

Greg: Well, my life now is exactly how I hoped it could be 20 years ago. Lots of things are important: my 4 children, professional success. But I'd say finding a good partner in life is true happiness for me.

Greg: ...She got acquainted with my first wife and it's been really wonderful for me to see her be very open and want everybody to appreciate that.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 2

Задание 6 № 1860 тип 6

Вы услышите репортаж дважды. Выберите правильный ответ 1, 2 или 3.

Нажмите кнопку [8888.mp3](#), чтобы прослушать запись.

Describing his relations with his little daughter, Greg stresses that...

- 1) he now has the opportunity to give her enough attention and care.
- 2) she is brighter and more spiritual than his other children.
- 3) it is quite difficult to raise a child at his age.

Пояснение.

I've been able to realize what really matters and to raise our daughter

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 1

Задание 7 № 1861 тип 7

Вы услышите репортаж дважды. Выберите правильный ответ 1, 2 или 3.

Нажмите кнопку [8888.mp3](#), чтобы прослушать запись.

In his youth, Greg had a dream to ...

- 1) serve in the army.
- 2) act in westerns.
- 3) play jazz.

Пояснение.

Well, when I was younger, I wanted to become a jazz musician

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 3

Задание 8 № 1862 тип 8

Вы услышите репортаж дважды. Выберите правильный ответ 1, 2 или 3.

Нажмите кнопку [8888.mp3](#), чтобы прослушать запись.

What does Greg say about his age?

- 1) It makes him think about stopping work.
- 2) It has affected his strength and energy.
- 3) It has no influence on his career.

Пояснение.

Now we are ready to start.

Presenter: Hello everybody and welcome to our program "Five minutes with the star". Today we have a well-known actor Greg Jones. Hello, Greg! So nice to see you today. Thanks for coming.

Greg: Hi everybody! It's my pleasure to be here with all of you today.

Presenter: So, your acting career is on another height at the moment. To what do you attribute this?

Greg: I think having a happy home really helps. It took a long time for me to archive that. I used to put a lot of pressure on myself and accomplished things: make money, gain experience. And I wasn't a proper father and husband when I was younger. I learned a lot from my failures in the past. Now, with my wife Dina I've been able to realize what really matters and devote myself to her and to raising our daughter Merlin.

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Presenter: Speaking about your career, what was your first big ambition?

Greg: Well, when I was younger, I wanted to become a jazz musician, which got somehow sidetracked when I was dropped into the army. After that, it took a long time for me to get any good acting roles until I started to do westerns. It took many years, even after I became quite famous, for me to understand what I really wanted to do.

Presenter: That's interesting. And you have any thoughts of retiring?

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Presenter: Do you feel you've learned any lessons about life that you would like to share with us?

Greg: Life really goes the way you plan it. There are good things and bad things that happen to you all the time. And you have to be able to admit that, deal with it and move on! When I was younger, I was angry at the world, always full of ambitions, but now, finally, I've been able to relax.

Presenter: Ok, and my final question: what do you see as your biggest accomplishment?

Greg: Well, my life now is exactly how I hoped it could be 20 years ago. Lots of things are important: my 4 children, professional success. But I'd say finding a good partner in life is true happiness for me.

Age is just a state of mind and I'm lucky as retirement isn't enforced on actors and directors.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 3

Задание 9 № 1863 тип 9

Вы услышите репортаж дважды. Выберите правильный ответ 1, 2 или 3.

Нажмите кнопку [8888.mp3](#), чтобы прослушать запись.

Which of the following may refer to one of the most important lessons of Greg's life?

- 1) Anger helps to achieve a lot in life.
- 2) Life cannot be always perfect.
- 3) Plan your life and follow your ambitions.

Пояснение.

Life really goes the way you plan it, there are good things and bad things that happen with you all the time and you have to be able to admit it, deal with it and move on. When I was younger I was angry at the world always full of ambitions but now finally I've been able to relax.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 2

Задание 10 № 1695 тип 10

Установите соответствие между заголовками 1–8 и текстами А–G. Запишите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании есть один лишний заголовок.

1. Motivating opportunity
2. Books come first
3. Teachers to come first
4. Junk food — out
5. Numbers come first
6. Relevant for today
7. Learn by using
8. Fewer and worse

A. High school students have rights protected by the Constitution like everyone else, but it is complicated. There is no one set of rules. State laws differ from federal laws, and school board regulations vary from place to place. Students discover what rights they have by trying to exercise them, and, if prevented, taking the school to court.

B. Kids who live on junk food grow up to be fat and unhealthy, so schools should teach good health. They should fill their vending machines with health foods, and lunch programs should serve nothing but nutritious meals. If some kids complain, so what? They complain about algebra, too.

C. There is a new five-year program that lets students earn a high school diploma and two years of college at no cost. It is getting kids who are at risk to become more mature in the lower grades, to take college-prep courses, study harder, and focus on a career. Once in the program, very few drop out.

D. Neuroscience (brain science) is finding out how teaching affects the brain. It has discovered pre-school kids can learn numbers and simple math because the number instinct is hard-wired in the brain. So is the language instinct, but teaching kids to read is harder. It takes longer for the brain to connect sounds with letters — up to 11 years.

E. In hard times, colleges must be relevant. Today's students want Chinese and Arabic, not Latin and Greek. Economics is in demand; and even English classes are teaching how to network, write a resume, and present oneself in an interview. It is not a good time to be a philosophy professor.

F. Computers help with drills and practice, but they are not much help in higher-level thinking. In the lower grades, money is better spent on new textbooks, music programs and the arts. In the higher grades, there is no choice. Everyone should learn to use the electronic genie.

G. The US program, No Child Left Behind, seeks to place a qualified teacher in every classroom. But where is the pool of qualified people out there waiting to teach disadvantaged kids in the cities? US policy should provide better training and support for those already teaching. They could start a new program and call it No Teacher Left Behind.

Текст	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Заголовок							

Пояснение.

A–7: Students discover what rights they have by trying to exercise them, and, if prevented, taking the school to court.

B–4: Kids who live on junk food grow up to be fat and unhealthy, so schools should teach good health.

C–1: There is a new five-year program that lets students earn a high school diploma and two years of college at no cost.

D–5: It has discovered pre-school kids can learn numbers and simple math because the number instinct is hard-wired in the brain

E–6: In hard times, colleges must be relevant

F–2: In the lower grades, money is better spent on new textbooks,

G–3: The US program, No Child Left Behind, seeks to place a qualified teacher in every classroom.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 7415623

Задание 11 № 1558 тип 11

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски А–F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1–7. Одна из частей в списке 1–7 — лишняя. Занесите цифры, обозначающие соответствующие части предложений, в таблицу.

Reality TV

Reality TV seems to dominate broadcasting these days. But what is it, how did it emerge and why on earth is it so popular? The first question is easily answered. Reality TV **A** _____ presents unscripted, dramatic or humorous situations or events. It can involve celebrities **B** _____ of the public. Reality TV has been gradually growing in importance for over 60 years. "Candid Camera" — the show that filmed ordinary people reacting to set ups and pranks — started in 1948. Some people, however, believe it was the Japanese with their awful shows in the 1980s and 90s that brought reality TV to centre stage. Others believe **C** _____ that is called "Big Brother" was the show that spawned the reality TV age. But why are the shows so popular? Different theories come to life. Some believe that it is **D** _____ we like to watch horrible behaviour: the same instinct that once inspired the ancient Romans to go and watch gladiators destroy each other at the Coliseum. Others suggest a kind of voyeurism is involved there — an unhealthy curiosity to spy on other people's lives.

Whatever the real reason — the trend seems to have already peaked. A lot of such shows **E** _____ or are expected to go in the near future. And the replacement seems to be talents shows — watching competitions in dance, singing and general entertainment. Does it mean that people are changing? It is too early to say. Most agree that these **F** _____ .

1. due to basic human instinct that
2. is still early to judge
3. are simply the cycles of fashion
4. but more usually the stars are members
5. that the television phenomenon
6. is a type of programme that
7. seem to have disappeared

Пропуск	A	B	C	D	E	F
Часть предложения						

Пояснение.

A–6: Reality TV is a type... that presents ... (по структуре и по переводу)

B–4: It can involve celebrities but more usually... are members of the... (по смыслу и структуре)

C–5: Others believe that... (по смыслу)

D–1: Некоторые верят, что это благодаря основному человеческому инстинкту...

E–7: Множество подобных шоу кажется исчезли или...

F–3: ...that these are simply... (по переводу и структуре)

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 645173

Задание 12 № 2463 тип 12

Lost in the Heat

Polina didn't want to move to America. At the age of 12, she was very set in her ways and did not welcome change. She had a group of friends whom she had known since nursery school and enjoyed hanging out with. She also could hardly speak any English, so she doubted she would be able to make any new friends.

Her father was selected to be a Russian representative for the International Space Station project to NASA. They were moving to Houston, Texas, for a year. First, she imagined Texas to be desert with cowboys riding around on horses. When she found out that Houston was a big city, however, she imagined skyscrapers.

The reality turned out completely different.

Nobody actually lived in the city. It was surrounded by many suburbs, which were really just small towns. They lived in a suburb called Katy, in a neighborhood with houses that all looked the same as if stamped out by identical cookie-cutters.

She had really been afraid of the heat. On the big wall map they had in Moscow she had seen that Houston was the same latitude as Africa. But now she barely noticed it because of the blasting freezing air-conditioning everywhere: in the car, in every store, and at home. Every time she stepped outside, however, she was assaulted by the overpowering heat.

Her parents were off at work, so she found herself alone most of the time. She tried watching TV but couldn't understand anything. She thought about chatting with her friends back in Moscow, but then remembered that it was the middle of the night on account of the time difference.

That was when she decided to go for a walk. She knew it would be scorchingly hot, but she felt suffocated sitting inside. So she lathered up with sunscreen, laced up her sneakers and went outside.

The full force of the heat was like a blazing furnace. But after a while she got used to it. She walked along the street, thinking about how strange it was here. In Moscow, everyone lived in apartment buildings

with courtyards. In the summer, there would be lots of people out strolling, enjoying themselves. Here she didn't see a single person. An occasional car passed by but that was it.

She kept walking aimlessly until she stumbled upon a highway. To her left, there was a field with cows. Beyond this small oasis of country life, other housing communities were visible in the distance, mirroring the one she lived in. Further down the highway was a small convenience store. She was thirsty so she walked there to get a drink.

When she opened the door, she felt frosty relief from the heat. The cashier looked up, smiled and said, "How're you doing? It sure is a scorcher today ain't it?"

Polina had no idea what he was talking about, so she just stared at him.

"What's wrong, little darling, cat got your tongue?" he asked, but she just paid and left.

She didn't notice which direction she was going and ended up in a neighborhood she assumed was hers. Everything looked familiar. It was only when she couldn't find her house that she knew she was totally lost. She was sweating and feeling dizzy and when everything started going black, she remembered the cows. She should have looked for the field with cows to get back. That was her last thought...

When she woke up, she was lying in a hospital bed. Her mom and dad were there.

"What happened?" she inquired.

A nurse didn't understand the language, but guessed her question.

"You're lucky to be alive little lady, you had a heat stroke. Guess you know now why people don't go on walks in the Texas heat!"

Which of the following was NOT the reason why Polina didn't want to move to

- 1) She was afraid of doing badly at school.
- 2) She didn't want to part with her friends.
- 3) She was reluctant to change her lifestyle.
- 4) She was afraid of Texan climate.

Пояснение.

Did not welcome change, She had a group of friends whom she had known since nursery school and enjoyed hanging out with, she imagined Texas to be desert with cowboys riding around on horses.

No information about school.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 1

Задание 13 № 2464 тип 13

Lost in the Heat

Polina didn't want to move to America. At the age of 12, she was very set in her ways and did not welcome change. She had a group of friends whom she had known since nursery school and enjoyed hanging out with. She also could hardly speak any English, so she doubted she would be able to make any new friends.

Her father was selected to be a Russian representative for the International Space Station project to NASA. They were moving to Houston, Texas, for a year. First, she imagined Texas to be desert with cowboys riding around on horses. When she found out that Houston was a big city, however, she imagined skyscrapers.

The reality turned out completely different.

Nobody actually lived in the city. It was surrounded by many suburbs, which were really just small towns. They lived in a suburb called Katy, in a neighborhood with houses that all looked the same as if stamped out by identical cookie-cutters.

She had really been afraid of the heat. On the big wall map they had in Moscow she had seen that Houston was the same latitude as Africa. But now she barely noticed it because of the blasting freezing air-conditioning everywhere: in the car, in every store, and at home. Every time she stepped outside, however, she was assaulted by the overpowering heat.

Her parents were off at work, so she found herself alone most of the time. She tried watching TV but couldn't understand anything. She thought about chatting with her friends back in Moscow, but then remembered that it was the middle of the night on account of the time difference.

That was when she decided to go for a walk. She knew it would be scorchingly hot, but she felt suffocated sitting inside. So she lathered up with sunscreen, laced up her sneakers and went outside.

The full force of the heat was like a blazing furnace. But after a while she got used to it. She walked along the street, thinking about how strange it was here. In Moscow, everyone lived in apartment buildings with courtyards. In the summer, there would be lots of people out strolling, enjoying themselves. Here she didn't see a single person. An occasional car passed by but that was it.

She kept walking aimlessly until she stumbled upon a highway. To her left, there was a field with cows. Beyond this small oasis of country life, other housing communities were visible in the distance, mirroring the one she lived in. Further down the highway was a small convenience store. She was thirsty so she walked there to get a drink.

When she opened the door, she felt frosty relief from the heat. The cashier looked up, smiled and said, "How're you doing? It sure is a scorcher today ain't it?"

Polina had no idea what he was talking about, so she just stared at him.

"What's wrong, little darling, cat got your tongue?" he asked, but she just paid and left.

She didn't notice which direction she was going and ended up in a neighborhood she assumed was hers. Everything looked familiar. It was only when she couldn't find her house that she knew she was totally lost. She was sweating and feeling dizzy and when everything started going black, she remembered the cows. She should have looked for the field with cows to get back. That was her last thought...

When she woke up, she was lying in a hospital bed. Her mom and dad were there.

"What happened?" she inquired.

A nurse didn't understand the language, but guessed her question.

"You're lucky to be alive little lady, you had a heat stroke. Guess you know now why people don't go on walks in the Texas heat!"

In America, Polina's family lived

- 1) in an apartment in central Houston.
- 2) together with her aunt Katy's family.
- 3) in a house in the outskirts of Houston.
- 4) on a cow farm in the desert.

Пояснение.

They lived in a suburb called Katy, in a neighborhood with houses that all looked the same as if stamped out by identical cookie-cutters.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 3

Задание 14 № 2465 тип 14

Lost in the Heat

Polina didn't want to move to America. At the age of 12, she was very set in her ways and did not welcome change. She had a group of friends whom she had known since nursery school and enjoyed hanging out with. She also could hardly speak any English, so she doubted she would be able to make any new friends.

Her father was selected to be a Russian representative for the International Space Station project to NASA. They were moving to Houston, Texas, for a year. First, she imagined Texas to be desert with cowboys riding around on horses. When she found out that Houston was a big city, however, she imagined skyscrapers.

The reality turned out completely different.

Nobody actually lived in the city. It was surrounded by many suburbs, which were really just small towns. They lived in a suburb called Katy, in a neighborhood with houses that all looked the same as if stamped out by identical cookie-cutters.

She had really been afraid of the heat. On the big wall map they had in Moscow she had seen that Houston was the same latitude as Africa. But now she barely noticed it because of the blasting freezing air-conditioning everywhere: in the car, in every store, and at home. Every time she stepped outside, however, she was assaulted by the overpowering heat.

Her parents were off at work, so she found herself alone most of the time. She tried watching TV but couldn't understand anything. She thought about chatting with her friends back in Moscow, but then remembered that it was the middle of the night on account of the time difference.

That was when she decided to go for a walk. She knew it would be scorchingly hot, but she felt suffocated sitting inside. So she lathered up with sunscreen, laced up her sneakers and went outside.

The full force of the heat was like a blazing furnace. But after a while she got used to it. She walked along the street, thinking about how strange it was here. In Moscow, everyone lived in apartment buildings with courtyards. In the summer, there would be lots of people out strolling, enjoying themselves. Here she didn't see a single person. An occasional car passed by but that was it.

She kept walking aimlessly until she stumbled upon a highway. To her left, there was a field with cows. Beyond this small oasis of country life, other housing communities were visible in the distance, mirroring the one she lived in. Further down the highway was a small convenience store. She was thirsty so she walked there to get a drink.

When she opened the door, she felt frosty relief from the heat. The cashier looked up, smiled and said, "How're you doing? It sure is a scorcher today ain't it?"

Polina had no idea what he was talking about, so she just stared at him.

"What's wrong, little darling, cat got your tongue?" he asked, but she just paid and left.

She didn't notice which direction she was going and ended up in a neighborhood she assumed was hers. Everything looked familiar. It was only when she couldn't find her house that she knew she was totally lost. She was sweating and feeling dizzy and when everything started going black, she remembered the cows. She should have looked for the field with cows to get back. That was her last thought...

When she woke up, she was lying in a hospital bed. Her mom and dad were there.

"What happened?" she inquired.

A nurse didn't understand the language, but guessed her question.

"You're lucky to be alive little lady, you had a heat stroke. Guess you know now why people don't go on walks in the Texas heat!"

Polina felt bad sitting at home because

- 1) she was bored and couldn't think of anything to do.
- 2) it was really hot in the house they lived in.
- 3) she was suffering from allergies.
- 4) that was how air-conditioning made her feel.

Пояснение.

She tried watching TV but couldn't understand anything. She thought about chatting with her friends back in Moscow, but then remembered that it was the middle of the night on account of the time difference.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 1

Задание 15 № 2466 тип 15

Lost in the Heat

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Her father was selected to be a Russian representative for the International Space Station project to NASA. They were moving to Houston, Texas, for a year. First, she imagined Texas to be desert with cowboys riding around on horses. When she found out that Houston was a big city, however, she imagined skyscrapers.

The reality turned out completely different.

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Her parents were off at work, so she found herself alone most of the time. She tried watching TV but couldn't understand anything. She thought about chatting with her friends back in Moscow, but then remembered that it was the middle of the night on account of the time difference.

That was when she decided to go for a walk. She knew it would be scorchingly hot, but she felt suffocated sitting inside. So she lathered up with sunscreen, laced up her sneakers and went outside.

The full force of the heat was like a blazing furnace. But after a while she got used to it. She walked along the street, thinking about how strange it was here. In Moscow, everyone lived in apartment buildings with courtyards. In the summer, there would be lots of people out strolling, enjoying themselves. Here she didn't see a single person. An occasional car passed by but that was it.

She kept walking aimlessly until she stumbled upon a highway. To her left, there was a field with cows. Beyond this small oasis of country life, other housing communities were visible in the distance, mirroring the one she lived in. Further down the highway was a small convenience store. She was thirsty so she walked there to get a drink.

When she opened the door, she felt frosty relief from the heat. The cashier looked up, smiled and said, "How're you doing? It sure is a scorcher today ain't it?"

Polina had no idea what he was talking about, so she just stared at him.

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She didn't notice which direction she was going and ended up in a neighborhood she assumed was hers. Everything looked familiar. It was only when she couldn't find her house that she knew she was totally lost. She was sweating and feeling dizzy and when everything started going black, she remembered the cows. She should have looked for the field with cows to get back. That was her last thought...

When she woke up, she was lying in a hospital bed. Her mom and dad were there.

"What happened?" she inquired.

A nurse didn't understand the language, but guessed her question.

"You're lucky to be alive little lady, you had a heat stroke. Guess you know now why people don't go on walks in the Texas heat!"

The cashier in the convenience store was

- 1) worried about Polina's health.
- 2) friendly and tried to make small talk with Polina.
- 3) wondering whether Polina had lost her cat.

4) trying to sell her an item she didn't need.

Пояснение.

The cashier looked up, smiled and said, ...he asked, but she just paid and left.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 2

Задание 16 № 2467 тип 16

Lost in the Heat

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She had really been afraid of the heat. On the big wall map they had in Moscow she had seen that Houston was the same latitude as Africa. But now she barely noticed it because of the blasting freezing air-conditioning everywhere: in the car, in every store, and at home. Every time she stepped outside, however, she was assaulted by the overpowering heat.

Her parents were off at work, so she found herself alone most of the time. She tried watching TV but couldn't understand anything. She thought about chatting with her friends back in Moscow, but then remembered that it was the middle of the night on account of the time difference.

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"What's wrong, little darling, cat got your tongue?" he asked, but she just paid and left.

She didn't notice which direction she was going and ended up in a neighborhood she assumed was hers. Everything looked familiar. It was only when she couldn't find her house that she knew she was totally lost. She was sweating and feeling dizzy and when everything started going black, she remembered the cows. She should have looked for the field with cows to get back. That was her last thought...

When she woke up, she was lying in a hospital bed. Her mom and dad were there.

"What happened?" she inquired.

A nurse didn't understand the language, but guessed her question.

"You're lucky to be alive little lady, you had a heat stroke. Guess you know now why people don't go on walks in the Texas heat!"

Polina couldn't find her house because

- 1) she'd left the map of her neighborhood at home.
- 2) she didn't know her street address.
- 3) she ended up in the wrong neighborhood.
- 4) the cashier in the store gave her the wrong directions.

Пояснение.

ended up in a neighborhood she assumed was hers. Everything looked familiar. It was only when she couldn't find her house that she knew she was totally lost.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 3

Задание 17 № 2468 тип 17**Lost in the Heat**

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When she woke up, she was lying in a hospital bed. Her mom and dad were there.

"What happened?" she inquired.

A nurse didn't understand the language, but guessed her question.

"You're lucky to be alive little lady, you had a heat stroke. Guess you know now why people don't go on walks in the Texas heat!"

Right before losing consciousness Polina thought about cows because

- 1) she was thirsty and was craving milk.
- 2) the cows were the last thing she'd seen before fainting.
- 3) the heat stroke she was suffering from made her hallucinate.
- 4) she thought that cows would have helped her find her home.

Пояснение.

She should have looked for the field with cows to get back.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 4

Задание 18 № 2469 тип 18**Lost in the Heat**

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Polina had no idea what he was talking about, so she just stared at him.

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She didn't notice which direction she was going and ended up in a neighborhood she assumed was hers. Everything looked familiar. It was only when she couldn't find her house that she knew she was totally lost. She was sweating and feeling dizzy and when everything started going black, she remembered the cows. She should have looked for the field with cows to get back. That was her last thought...

When she woke up, she was lying in a hospital bed. Her mom and dad were there.

"What happened?" she inquired.

A nurse didn't understand the language, but guessed her question.

"You're lucky to be alive little lady, you had a heat stroke. Guess you know now why people don't go on walks in the Texas heat!"

According to the nurse, people in Texas don't go on walks because they

- 1) think it can be dangerous for their health.
- 2) are too lazy to walk.
- 3) are afraid of the criminal activity in the neighbourhood.
- 4) are too busy making money.

Пояснение.

"You're lucky to be alive little lady, you had a heat stroke. Guess you know now why people don't go on walks in the Texas heat!"

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 1

Задание 19 № 1743 тип 19

*Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **I** так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

A cup of coffee

Once I was travelling in Italy. It was a lovely day. I wandered along the street until I came upon some parasol-shaded tables which seemed to _____ very nice. I settled and opened my book.

Пояснение.

... казалось мне — me.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: me

Задание 20 № 1744 тип 20

Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **COME** так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

It was taking a long time for the waiter to arrive, but I was in no hurry. I was sure that the waiter _____ soon.

Пояснение.

Первая часть предложения в прошедшем времени (was), вторая часть Future-in-the-Past — would V.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: wouldcome

Задание 21 № 1745 тип 21

Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **BAD** так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

But finally, becoming impatient, I turned to signal for service and saw the neon sign. That was the _____ moment ... I discovered that I was sitting outside a store selling garden furniture.

Пояснение.

Артикль the — превосходная степень прилагательного — bad-worse-the worst.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: worst

Задание 22 № 1746 тип 22

Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **GREAT** так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

The Great Wall of China

The Great Wall of China runs for 6,700 kilometers from east to west of China. It is one of the _____ wonders of the world.

Пояснение.

Great-greater-the greatest — превосходная степень прилагательного.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: greatest

Задание 23 № 1747 тип 23

Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **BUILD** так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

The Great Wall _____ in order to protect the country from different aggressors.

Пояснение.

Предложение в прошедшем времени — Великая Стена была построена для того чтобы защитить страну... Past Simple Passive — was/were+V3/Ved.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: wasbuilt

Задание 24 № 1748 тип 24

Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **BEGIN** так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

The construction of the Wall _____ in the 6th century BC and lasted until the 6th century AD.

Пояснение.

Предложение в прошедшем времени (in the 6th century) — Past Simple: V2/Ved. Также можно использовать пассивный залог - was begun.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: began

Задание 25 № 1749 тип 25

Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **BECOME** так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.

Since then, the Great Wall of China _____ a symbol of wisdom and bravery of the Chinese people and a monument to Chinese nation for many hundreds of years.

Пояснение.

Since then — Present Perfect: has/have+V3/Ved.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: hasbecome

Задание 26 № 370 тип 26

Образуйте от слова **POPULATE** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

UK: Conservation and Environment

Going for a walk is the most popular leisure activity in Britain. Despite its high _____ density, the UK has many unspoilt rural and coastal areas.

Пояснение.

Существительное «население» — population.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: population

Задание 27 № 371 тип 27

Образуйте от слова **NATURE** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

Twelve National Parks are freely accessible to the public and were created to conserve the _____ beauty, wildlife and cultural heritage they contain.

Пояснение.

The natural beauty — природная красота (прилагательное).

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: natural

Задание 28 № 372 тип 28

Образуйте от слова **VISIT** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

Most of the land in National Parks is privately owned, but administered by an independent National Park Authority which works to balance the expectations of _____ with the need to conserve these open spaces for future generations.

Пояснение.

Ожидания посетителей — множественное число.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: visitors

Задание 29 № 373 тип 29

Образуйте от слова **SERIOUS** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

The UK also works to improve the global environment and has taken global warming _____ ever since specialists discovered the hole in the ozone layer.

Пояснение.

Наречие «серьезно».

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: seriously

Задание 30 № 374 тип 30

*Образуйте от слова **PROTECT** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

In 1997, the UK subscribed to the Kyoto Protocol binding developed countries to reduce emissions of the six main greenhouse gases. The Protocol declares environmental _____ .

Пояснение.

После прилагательного должно быть существительное «защита».

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: protection

Задание 31 № 375 тип 31

*Образуйте от слова **SCIENCE** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Nowadays British _____ are taking part in one of the largest international projects that is undertaken to protect endangered species.

Пояснение.

Британские ученые, т. к. are taking part — принимают.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: scientists

Задание 32 № 1733 тип 32

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 32–38. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 32–38, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов.

Amos

It wasn't unusual for Amos to go to Deravenels on Saturday, even though the offices were closed over the weekend. He 32 _____ to go to tidy up his paperwork and do other small jobs he couldn't attend to during the week. But on this Saturday morning he had a specific purpose when he arrived at the grand old building on the Strand. The uniformed doorman 33 _____ Amos close his umbrella and take off his raincoat. Then he touched his cap and said, "Good morning, Mr. Finnister".

Amos had come to the office to 34 _____ a few telephone calls. His first call was to the Royal London Hospital, Whitechapel, where he quickly discovered the records office was not open on weekends. He then dialed Ravenscar and was put through to Edward Deravenel.

"Good morning, Amos," Edward said. "I'm assuming you have some news for me." Amos then relayed all the information he had gathered the night before.

"Well done, Amos!" Edward exclaimed. "Thank you for going into all this 35 _____. I knew I could depend 36 _____ you. My wife will be happy as I am to know everything; it's been such a mystery all these years. To 37 _____ the truth, I think that Grace Rose should also know what happened to her mother. It will finally put her mind at rest."

"I agree, sir. I will telephone you on Monday". Amos walked home, 38 _____ no attention to the heavy rain. He felt happy.

Вставьте пропущенное слово:

- 1) held
- 2) took
- 3) used
- 4) kept

Пояснение.

Делал в прошлом — used to go...

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 3

Задание 33 № 1734 тип 33

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 32–38. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 32–38, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов.

Amos

It wasn't unusual for Amos to go to Deravenels on Saturday, even though the offices were closed over the weekend. He 32 _____ to go to tidy up his paperwork and do other small jobs he couldn't attend to during the week. But on this Saturday morning he had a specific purpose when he arrived at the grand old building on the Strand. The uniformed doorman 33 _____ Amos close his umbrella and take off his raincoat. Then he touched his cap and said, "Good morning, Mr. Finnister".

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"Good morning, Amos," Edward said. "I'm assuming you have some news for me." Amos then relayed all the information he had gathered the night before.

"Well done, Amos!" Edward exclaimed. "Thank you for going into all this 35 _____. I knew I could depend 36 _____ you. My wife will be happy as I am to know everything; it's been such a mystery all these years. To 37 _____ the truth, I think that Grace Rose should also know what happened to her mother. It will finally put her mind at rest."

"I agree, sir. I will telephone you on Monday". Amos walked home, 38 _____ no attention to the heavy rain. He felt happy.

Вставьте пропущенное слово:

- 1) looked
- 2) gazed
- 3) stared
- 4) watched

Пояснение.

Watched Amos (наблюдал за...) — без предлога.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 4

Задание 34 № 1735 тип 34

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 32–38. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 32–38, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов.

Amos

It wasn't unusual for Amos to go to Deravenels on Saturday, even though the offices were closed over the weekend. He 32 _____ to go to tidy up his paperwork and do other small jobs he couldn't attend to during the week. But on this Saturday morning he had a specific purpose when he arrived at the grand old building on the Strand. The uniformed doorman 33 _____ Amos close his umbrella and take off his raincoat. Then he touched his cap and said, "Good morning, Mr. Finnister".

Amos had come to the office to 34 _____ a few telephone calls. His first call was to the Royal London Hospital, Whitechapel, where he quickly discovered the records office was not open on weekends. He then dialed Ravenscar and was put through to Edward Deravenel.

"Good morning, Amos," Edward said. "I'm assuming you have some news for me." Amos then relayed all the information he had gathered the night before.

"Well done, Amos!" Edward exclaimed. "Thank you for going into all this 35 _____. I knew I could depend 36 _____ you. My wife will be happy as I am to know everything; it's been such a mystery all these years. To 37 _____ the truth, I think that Grace Rose should also know what happened to her mother. It will finally put her mind at rest."

"I agree, sir. I will telephone you on Monday". Amos walked home, 38 _____ no attention to the heavy rain. He felt happy.

Вставьте пропущенное слово:

- 1) take
- 2) do
- 3) make
- 4) give

Пояснение.

Позвонить (выражение) — make a few telephone calls

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 3

Задание 35 № 1736 тип 35

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 32–38. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 32–38, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов.

Amos

It wasn't unusual for Amos to go to Deravenels on Saturday, even though the offices were closed over the weekend. He 32 _____ to go to tidy up his paperwork and do other small jobs he couldn't attend to during the week. But on this Saturday morning he had a specific purpose when he arrived at the grand old building on the Strand. The uniformed doorman 33 _____ Amos close his umbrella and take off his raincoat. Then he touched his cap and said, "Good morning, Mr. Finnister".

Amos had come to the office to 34 _____ a few telephone calls. His first call was to the Royal London Hospital, Whitechapel, where he quickly discovered the records office was not open on weekends. He then dialed Ravenscar and was put through to Edward Deravenel.

"Good morning, Amos," Edward said. "I'm assuming you have some news for me." Amos then relayed all the information he had gathered the night before.

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"I agree, sir. I will telephone you on Monday". Amos walked home, 38 _____ no attention to the heavy rain. He felt happy.

[Спрятать текст](#)

Вставьте пропущенное слово:

- 1) worry
- 2) trouble
- 3) bother
- 4) mess

Пояснение.

Go into trouble — вникать в проблему, разбираться в проблеме.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 2

Задание 36 № 1737 тип 36

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 32–38. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 32–38, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов.

Amos

It wasn't unusual for Amos to go to Deravenels on Saturday, even though the offices were closed over the weekend. He 32 _____ to go to tidy up his paperwork and do other small jobs he couldn't attend to during the week. But on this Saturday morning he had a specific purpose when he arrived at the grand old building on the Strand. The uniformed doorman 33 _____ Amos close his umbrella and take off his raincoat. Then he touched his cap and said, "Good morning, Mr. Finnister".

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"I agree, sir. I will telephone you on Monday". Amos walked home, 38 _____ no attention to the heavy rain. He felt happy.

[Спрятать текст](#)

Вставьте пропущенное слово:

- 1) at
- 2) on
- 3) in
- 4) of

Пояснение.

Зависеть от... — depend on.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 2

Задание 37 № 1738 тип 37

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 32–38. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 32–38, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов.

Amos

It wasn't unusual for Amos to go to Deravenels on Saturday, even though the offices were closed over the weekend. He 32 _____ to go to tidy up his paperwork and do other small jobs he couldn't attend to during the week. But on this Saturday morning he had a specific purpose when he arrived at the grand old building on the Strand. The uniformed doorman 33 _____ Amos close his umbrella and take off his raincoat. Then he touched his cap and said, "Good morning, Mr. Finnister".

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"I agree, sir. I will telephone you on Monday". Amos walked home, 38 _____ no attention to the heavy rain. He felt happy.

Вставьте пропущенное слово:

- 1) tell
- 2) speak
- 3) say
- 4) talk

Пояснение.

To tell the truth — выражение (сказать правду).

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 1

Задание 38 № 1739 тип 38

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 32–38. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 32–38, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов.

Amos

It wasn't unusual for Amos to go to Deravenels on Saturday, even though the offices were closed over the weekend. He 32 _____ to go to tidy up his paperwork and do other small jobs he couldn't attend to during the week. But on this Saturday morning he had a specific purpose when he arrived at the grand old building on the Strand. The uniformed doorman 33 _____ Amos close his umbrella and take off his raincoat. Then he touched his cap and said, "Good morning, Mr. Finnister".

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"I agree, sir. I will telephone you on Monday". Amos walked home, 38 _____ no attention to the heavy rain. He felt happy.

Вставьте пропущенное слово:

- 1) turning
- 2) paying
- 3) drawing
- 4) bringing

Пояснение.

Выражение — не обращать внимания: pay no attention.

Ваш ответ: *нет ответа*. Правильный ответ: 2

Задание С1 № 422

Критерий	Критерии оценивания ответа на задание С1	Баллы
К1	Решение коммуникативной задачи	
	Задание выполнено полностью: содержание отражает все аспекты, указанные в задании (даны полные ответы на все вопросы, заданы три вопроса по указанной теме); стиливое оформление речи выбрано правильно с учетом цели высказывания и адресата; соблюдены принятые в языке нормы вежливости	2
	Задание выполнено не полностью: содержание отражает не все аспекты, указанные в задании (более одного аспекта раскрыто не полностью, или один аспект полностью отсутствует); встречаются нарушения стиливое оформления речи или/и принятых в языке норм вежливости	1
	Задание не выполнено: содержание не отражает тех аспектов, которые указаны в задании, или/и не соответствует требуемому объёму	0
К2	Организация текста	
	Высказывание логично; средства логической связи использованы правильно; текст верно разделён на абзацы; структурное оформление текста соответствует нормам, принятым в стране изучаемого языка	2
	Высказывание не всегда логично; имеются недостатки/ошибки в использовании средств логической связи, их выбор ограничен; деление текста на абзацы нелогично/отсутствует; имеются отдельные нарушения принятых норм оформления личного письма	1
	Отсутствует логика в построении высказывания; принятые нормы оформления личного письма не соблюдаются	0
К3	Языковое оформление текста	
	Используемый словарный запас и грамматические структуры соответствуют поставленной задаче; орфографические и пунктуационные ошибки практически отсутствуют (допускается не более 2 негрубых лексико-грамматических ошибок или/и не более 2 негрубых орфографических и пунктуационных ошибок)	2
	Имеются лексические и грамматические ошибки, не затрудняющие понимания текста; имеются орфографические и пунктуационные ошибки, не затрудняющие коммуникации (допускается не более 4 негрубых лексикограмматических ошибок или/и не более 4 негрубых орфографических и пунктуационных ошибок)	1
	Понимание текста затруднено из-за множества лексико-грамматических ошибок	0
Максимальное количество баллов		6

You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen-friend Jane who writes:

... Yesterday my Mum asked me to help her about the house. We were very busy with cleaning up after the birthday party the whole morning. I got quite tired and even missed my fitness class. What are your family duties, if any? Is there anything you especially like or dislike about house work? Do you find helping your parents necessary, why or why not?

Oh, I have some great news! I got a lovely kitten for my birthday...

Write a letter to Jane. In your letter answer her questions, ask 3 questions about her kitten. Write 100–140 words. Remember the rules of letter writing. You have 20 minutes to do this task.

Пояснение.

St. Petersburg, Russia
November, 30

Dear Jane,

Thank you for your letter. I'm sorry for not writing you for so long. I spent time helping my little brother with the homework.

It's nice that you decided to help your mother. In my family we also do house work like cleaning all together. In general, I don't have anything against cleaning, but there're certain types of work that I just can't stand, such as: cleaning dishes and doing vacuum cleaning. I think that helping parents is 100% necessary, because it's a good opportunity to spend some time together.

Anyway, a kitten is a very nice present. What name did you give him? How does it look like? Is it a boy or a girl?

I've got to go as my brother asked me to help him with his homework.

Write back soon.

Best wishes,

Julia

Задание C2 № 3263

Критерий	Критерии оценивания ответа на задание C2	Баллы
K1	Решение коммуникативной задачи	
	Задание выполнено полностью: содержание отражает полно и точно все аспекты, указанные в задании; стилевое оформление речи выбрано правильно (допускается 1 нарушение нейтрального стиля)	3
	Задание выполнено в основном: но 1–2 аспекта содержания, указанные в задании, раскрыты не полностью или неточно; стилевое оформление речи в основном правильно (допускается 2–3 нарушения нейтрального стиля)	2
	Задание выполнено не полностью: в содержании не раскрыты 1–2 аспекта, ИЛИ 3–4 аспекта содержания раскрыты неполно или неточно, ИЛИ 1 аспект не раскрыт, и 1–2 аспекта содержания раскрыты неполно или неточно; имеются ошибки в стилевом оформлении речи (допускается 4 нарушения нейтрального стиля)	1
	Задание не выполнено: все случаи, не указанные в оценивании на 1, 2 и 3 балла, ИЛИ ответ не соответствует требуемому объёму, ИЛИ более 30% ответа имеет непродуктивный характер (т.е. текстуально совпадает с опубликованным источником)	0
K2	Организация текста	
	Высказывание логично; средства логической связи использованы правильно; структура текста соответствует предложенному плану; текст правильно разделён на абзацы	3
	Высказывание в основном логично (имеются 1–2 логические ошибки), И/ИЛИ имеются 1–2 недостатка при использовании средств	2

	логической связи, И/ИЛИ имеются 1—2 отклонения от плана в структуре высказывания, И/ИЛИ имеются 1—2 недостатка при делении текста на абзацы	
	В высказывании имеются 3—4 логические ошибки, И/ИЛИ имеются 3—4 ошибки в использовании средств логической связи, И/ИЛИ имеются 3—4 отклонения от предложенного плана; имеются 3—4 недостатка в делении текста на абзацы	1
	В высказывании имеются 5 и более логических ошибок, И/ИЛИ имеются 5 и более ошибок в использовании средств логической связи, И/ИЛИ предложенный план ответа полностью не соблюдается, И/ИЛИ деление текста на абзацы отсутствует	0
К3	Лексика	
	Используемый словарный запас соответствует высокому уровню сложности задания; практически нет нарушений в использовании лексики (допускается 1 лексическая ошибка)	3
	Используемый словарный запас соответствует высокому уровню сложности задания, однако встречаются 2—3 лексические ошибки, ИЛИ словарный запас ограничен, но лексика использована правильно	2
	Используемый словарный запас не вполне соответствует высокому уровню сложности задания, в тексте имеются 4 лексические ошибки	1
	Используемый словарный запас не соответствует высокому уровню сложности задания, в тексте имеются 5 и более лексических ошибок	0
К4	Грамматика	
	Используемые грамматические средства соответствуют высокому уровню сложности задания, нарушений практически нет (допускаются 1—2 не повторяющиеся грамматические ошибки)	3
	Используемые грамматические средства соответствуют высокому уровню сложности задания, однако в тексте имеются 3—4 грамматические ошибки	2
	Используемые грамматические средства не вполне соответствуют высокому уровню сложности задания, в тексте имеются 5—7 грамматических ошибок	1
	Используемые грамматические средства не соответствуют высокому уровню сложности задания, имеются 8 и более грамматических ошибок	0
К5	Орфография и пунктуация	
	Орфографические ошибки практически отсутствуют. Текст разделён на предложения с правильным пунктуационным оформлением (допускаются 1 орфографическая И/ИЛИ 1 пунктуационная ошибка)	2
	В тексте имеются 2—4 орфографические И/ИЛИ пунктуационные ошибки	1
	В тексте имеются 5 и более орфографических И/ИЛИ пунктуационных ошибок	0

Максимальное количество баллов	14
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Выберите только ОДНО из двух предложенных высказываний и выразите своё мнение по предложенной проблеме согласно данному плану.

Comment on one of the following statements.

1. *Teenagers should be allowed to read whatever books they like.*
2. *Science is the first thing to be financed in the modern world.*

What is your opinion? Do you agree with this statement? Write 200–250 words. Use the following plan:

- make an introduction (state the problem)
- express your personal opinion and give 2–3 reasons for your opinion
- express an opposing opinion and give 1–2 reasons for this opposing opinion
- explain why you don't agree with the opposing opinion
- make a conclusion restating your position

Пояснение.

There are people who believe that children should choose books that they want to read for themselves. Others are convinced that some reading content should be censored and taken away from teenagers.

I have all reason to believe that adults should be aware of the books that their kids read. First of all, some ideas expressed in books may be dangerous for children or could be interpreted in the wrong way. We also shouldn't forget that we live in the century of information and it's not particularly good because some individuals use it in their own interest. Certainly, children should not be allowed to read extremist literature because in the young age kids are extremely vulnerable to manipulation.

Other people are convinced that teenagers should be allowed to read whatever they want. Such people say that kids shouldn't be intellectually constrained. They also say that children have enough wisdom to grasp any ideas. They believe that democracy is the best politics in the world of books.

I cannot agree with the above opinions as these people fail to understand that there is a sort of books which could be potentially dangerous for young readers. Obviously, we should encourage teenagers to read and that is why there are thousands of high quality children's books. But some propaganda material should be still prohibited.

There are two different points of view on the problem. I believe that children shouldn't be allowed to read all books that they like because some of them are dangerous for inexperienced readers.

Задание С3 № 3269

Критерии оценивания ответа на задание С3	Баллы
Фонетическая сторона речи	
Речь воспринимается легко: необоснованные паузы отсутствуют; фразовое ударение и интонационные контуры, произношение слов без нарушений нормы: допускается не более пяти фонетических ошибок, в том числе одна-две ошибки, искажающие смысл	1
Речь воспринимается с трудом из-за большого количества неестественных пауз, запинок, неверной расстановки ударений и ошибок в произношении слов, ИЛИ сделано более пяти фонетических ошибок, ИЛИ сделано три и более фонетические ошибки, искажающие смысл.	0
<i>Максимальное количество баллов</i>	1

Imagine that you preparing a project with your friend. You have found some interesting material for the presentation and you want to read this text to your friend. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, then be ready to read it out aloud. You will not have more than 1.5 minutes to read it.

Some paintings found in different caves around the world are recognized as the work of Stone Age artists. But what was the purpose of the paintings? Why were they hidden in a dark room where there is no evidence that cave people lived?

No one really knows, but there is one theory that makes great sense. It is called the theory of Sympathetic Magic. According to this, the cave people believed that if they could make a likeness of an animal, they could put a spell over it. This spell would give the tribe power over the live animal.

Stone Age existence depended on killing animals – for food, clothing, and even weapons and tools. The animals were large and fierce; the cave people had only the most simple weapons. Hunters had to be brave and fearless. They needed more than a spear or club; they needed all the magic they could get. The magic could help the hunters catch the animals.

Пояснение.

Полезно вначале прочитать текст задания про себя; выделить трудные для произношения слова; разметить интонацию; прочитать текст шепотом, а потом вслух, обращая внимание на слитность и беглость речи.

Читая текст, избегайте необоснованных пауз в речи, верно расставляйте ударения и правильно используйте интонацию, не нарушайте нормы произношения слов.

Задание С4 № 2786

Критерии оценивания ответа на задание С4	Баллы
Вопросы 1–5	
Вопрос по содержанию отвечает поставленной задаче; имеет правильную грамматическую форму прямого вопроса; возможные фонетические и лексические погрешности не затрудняют восприятия	1
Вопрос не задан, или заданный вопрос по содержанию не отвечает поставленной задаче И/ИЛИ не имеет правильной грамматической формы прямого вопроса И/ИЛИ фонетические и лексические ошибки препятствуют коммуникации.	0
<i>Максимальное количество баллов</i>	5

Study the advertisement.



You are considering buying a TV and you'd like to get more information. In 1.5 minutes you are to ask five direct questions to find out the following:

- 1) if they take credit cards
 - 2) screen size
 - 3) if the TV has Wi-Fi access
 - 4) advantages of the device over the others
 - 5) delivery time
- You have 20 seconds to ask each question.

Пояснение.

You could ask following questions:

- 1) Do you take credit cards?
- 2) What is the screen size?
- 3) Does the TV have Wi-Fi access?
- 4) Could you list me the advantages of this device over the others?
- 5) How long does the delivery take?

Вопросы должны быть грамматически верными. Избегайте необоснованных пауз в речи, верно расставляйте ударения, правильно используйте интонацию, не нарушайте нормы произношения слов.

Задание С5 № 3525

Критерии оценивания ответа на задание С5	Баллы
Решение коммуникативной задачи (содержание)*	
Коммуникативная задача выполнена полностью: содержание полно, точно и развёрнуто отражает все аспекты, указанные в задании (12-15 фраз).	3
Коммуникативная задача выполнена частично: один аспект не раскрыт (остальные раскрыты полно), ИЛИ один-два раскрыты неполно (9-11 фраз).	2
Коммуникативная задача выполнена не полностью: два аспекта не раскрыты (остальные раскрыты полно), ИЛИ все аспекты раскрыты неполно (6-8 фраз).	1
Коммуникативная задача выполнена менее чем на 50%: три и более аспектов содержания не раскрыты (5 и менее фраз).	0
Организация высказывания	
Высказывание логично и имеет завершённый характер; имеются вступительная и заключительная фразы, соответствующие теме. Средства логической связи используются правильно.	2
Высказывание в основном логично и имеет достаточно завершённый характер, НО отсутствует вступительная И/ИЛИ заключительная фраза, И/ИЛИ средства логической связи используются недостаточно.	1
Высказывание нелогично И/ИЛИ не имеет завершённого характера; вступительная и заключительная фразы отсутствуют; средства логической связи практически не используются.	0
Языковое оформление высказывания	
Используемый словарный запас, грамматические структуры, фонетическое оформление высказывания соответствуют поставленной задаче (допускается не более двух негрубых лексико-грамматических ошибок И/ИЛИ не более двух негрубых фонетических ошибок).	2
Используемый словарный запас, грамматические структуры, фонетическое оформление высказывания в основном соответствуют поставленной задаче (допускается не более четырёх лексико-грамматических ошибок (из них не более двух грубых) ИЛИ/И не более четырёх фонетических ошибок (из них не более двух грубых).	1
Понимание высказывания затруднено из-за многочисленных лексико-грамматических и фонетических ошибок (пять и более лексико-грамматических ошибок И/ИЛИ пять и более фонетических ошибок) ИЛИ более двух грубых ошибок.	0
<i>Максимальное количество баллов</i>	7

*Примечание. При получении экзаменуемым 0 баллов по критерию «Решение коммуникативной задачи» всё задание оценивается в 0 баллов.

These are photos from your photo album. Choose one photo to describe to your friend.



lori.ru/1.276.298



lori.ru/2.413.599



lori.ru/5.292.627

You will have to start speaking in 1.5 minutes and will speak for not more than 2 minutes (12–15 sentences). In your talk remember to speak about:

- where and when the photo was taken
- what/who is in the photo
- what is happening
- why you keep the photo in your album
- why you decided to show the picture to your friend

You have to talk continuously, starting with:

"I've chosen photo number... "

Пояснение.

Высказывание должно быть логично; содержать вступительную и заключительную фразы, соответствующие теме. Средства логической связи должны быть использованы верно. Необходимо избегать необоснованных пауз в речи, верно расставлять ударения, правильно использовать интонацию, не нарушать нормы произношения слов.

Задание С6 № 2881

Критерии оценивания ответа на задание С6	Баллы
Решение коммуникативной задачи (содержание)*	
Коммуникативная задача выполнена полностью: содержание полно, точно и развёрнуто отражает все аспекты, указанные в задании (12-15 фраз).	3
Коммуникативная задача выполнена частично: один аспект не раскрыт (остальные раскрыты полно), ИЛИ один-два раскрыты неполно (9-11 фраз).	2
Коммуникативная задача выполнена не полностью: два аспекта не раскрыты (остальные раскрыты полно), ИЛИ все аспекты раскрыты неполно (6-8 фраз).	1
Коммуникативная задача выполнена менее чем на 50%: три и более аспектов содержания не раскрыты (5 и менее фраз).	0
Организация высказывания	
Высказывание логично и имеет завершённый характер; имеются вступительная и заключительная фразы, соответствующие теме. Средства логической связи используются правильно.	2
Высказывание в основном логично и имеет достаточно завершённый характер, НО отсутствует вступительная И/ИЛИ заключительная фраза, И/ИЛИ средства логической связи используются недостаточно.	1
Высказывание нелогично И/ИЛИ не имеет завершённого характера; вступительная и заключительная фразы отсутствуют; средства логической связи практически не используются.	0
Языковое оформление высказывания	
Используемый словарный запас, грамматические структуры, фонетическое оформление высказывания соответствуют поставленной задаче (допускается не более двух негрубых лексико-грамматических ошибок И/ИЛИ	2

не более двух негрубых фонетических ошибок).	
Используемый словарный запас, грамматические структуры, фонетическое оформление высказывания в основном соответствуют поставленной задаче (допускается не более четырёх лексико-грамматических ошибок (из них не более двух грубых) ИЛИ/И не более четырёх фонетических ошибок (из них не более двух грубых).	1
Понимание высказывания затруднено из-за многочисленных лексико-грамматических и фонетических ошибок (пять и более лексико-грамматических ошибок И/ИЛИ пять и более фонетических ошибок) ИЛИ более двух грубых ошибок.	0
<i>Максимальное количество баллов</i>	
	7

*Примечание. При получении экзаменуемым 0 баллов по критерию «Решение коммуникативной задачи» всё задание оценивается в 0 баллов.

Study the two photographs. In 1.5 minutes be ready to compare and contrast the photographs:

- give a brief description of the photos (action, location)
- say what the pictures have in common
- say in what way the pictures are different
- say which team presented in the photo you like more
- explain why

You will speak for not more than 2 minutes (12–15 sentences). You have to talk continuously.

1.



2.



Пояснение.

In the photo number one, we can see a male hockey team. The game is in high gear. The goalkeeper is protecting his gates. The enemy team's forwards are very close. In the picture number two, we see another hockey team. It is a female American hockey team. They are standing on the ice and waiting the game to begin.

Both of the pictures show us hockey teams. In both photos there are players on the ice. The difference that immediately stroke into my eyes is that they are of different genders.

There is a widespread opinion that hockey is a men's sport and women don't have to play it. As for me, I can say that I'm against this opinion. I'm not a feminist but I think that in sport women should have the same right. I'd like to be a part of women's hockey team.

Высказывание должно быть логично; содержать вступительную и заключительную фразы, соответствующие теме. Средства логической связи должны быть использованы верно. Необходимо избегать необоснованных пауз в речи, верно расставлять ударения, правильно использовать интонацию, не нарушать нормы произношения слов.

